
El impacto de los sistemas de recomendación en la propagación de la desinformación en redes sociales

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**DESINFORMACIÓN
(MISINFORMATION)**

**RECOMMENDATION
SYSTEM**

INTRODUCCIÓN
Motivación



Creación del dataset



- Proceso de búsqueda de noticias **reales** y **desinformativas**
- Extracción **automatizada** de las noticias.
- Extracción automatizada de información que **relacione** estas noticias **con usuarios**
- Procesar dicha información para obtener el conjunto de datos final



INTRODUCCIÓN

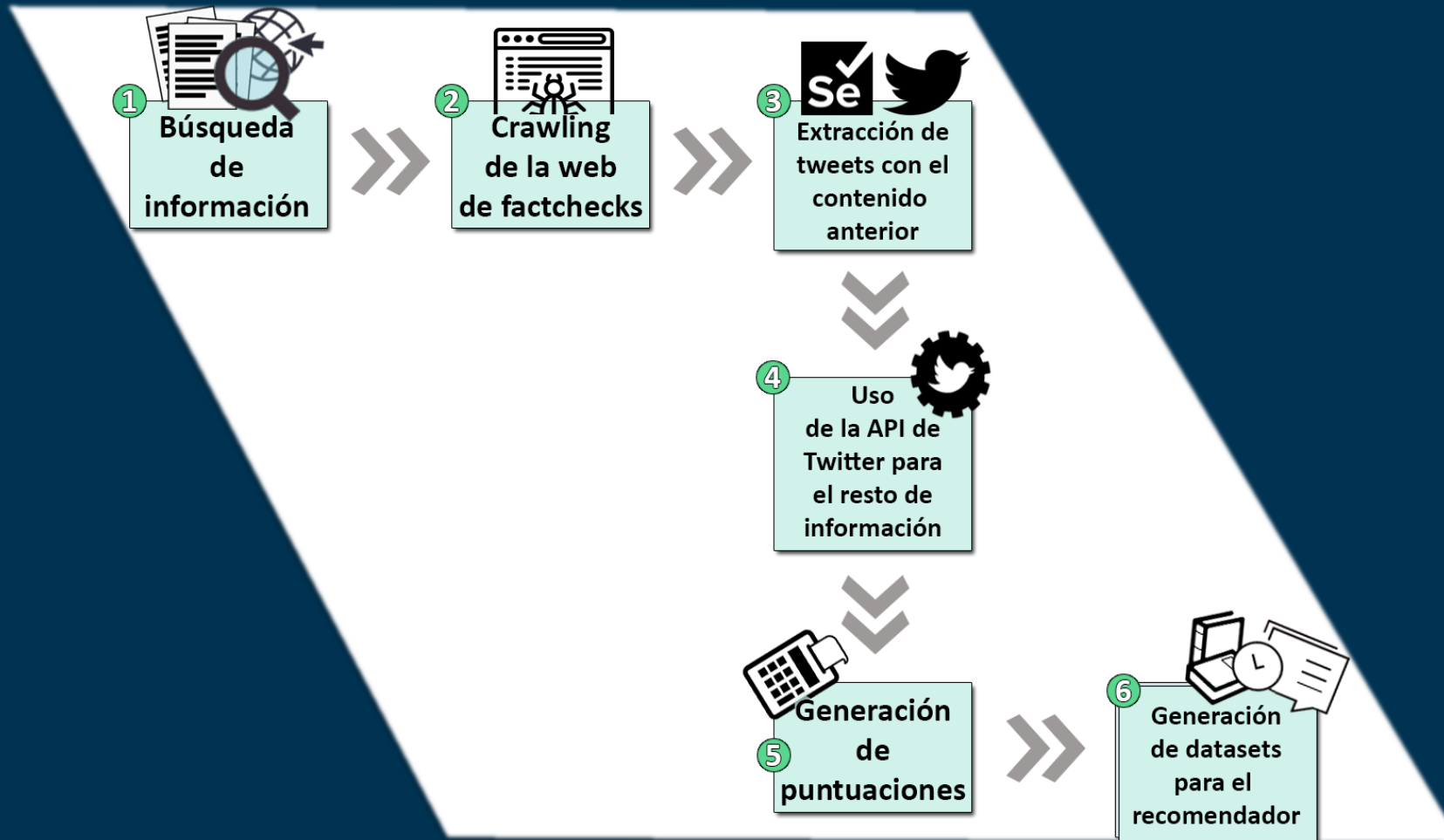
Objetivos

Comportamiento de los sistemas de recomendación

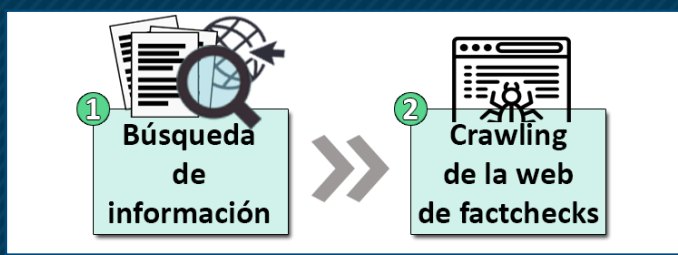
- Proceso de selección de los **recomendadores más representativos** en el área de estudio.
- Entrenar con distintos **subconjuntos del dataset** para probar distintas situaciones.
- Analizar los resultados con **métricas** orientadas a medir la cantidad de **desinformación**.



Sistema desarrollado



Sistema desarrollado



POLITIFACT

STATE EDITIONS

- California
- Florida
- Illinois
- Iowa
- Missouri
- New York
- North Carolina
- Pennsylvania
- Texas
- Virginia
- West Virginia
- Wisconsin
- Michigan

ISSUES

- Online hoaxes
- Coronavirus
- Health Care
- Immigration
- Taxes
- Marijuana
- Environment

PEOPLE

- All People
- Donald Trump
- Mike Pence
- Joe Biden
- Kamala Harris
- Bernie Sanders
- Nancy Pelosi

Scorecard

True	Mostly True	Half True	Mostly False	False
38 Checks	37 Checks	38 Checks	38 Checks	38 Checks

All Fact-checks for Coronavirus

- Mike Pence**: Says since he and President Trump took office, their policies "led to an unemployment rate of 3.1% in Wisconsin and 61,000 Wisconsin jobs, including 15,000 manufacturing jobs."
- Facebook posts**: Says Anthony Fauci was indicted "for crimes including treason, conspiring with the enemy and fraud."
- Wisconsin Dept. of Health Services**: Says the "The St. Croix Valley is the entire state population, but represents 17% (coronavirus) of our state."
- John Cornyn**: Says Democratic senators were missing "masks" as they huddled close together at the Judiciary Committee hearing for Amy Coney Barrett.
- Photo of Democratic senators**: Photo of Democratic senators huddling without masks is from 2018.

1 MacIver Institute

2 "Bad math (is) driving Wisconsin's exploding positive test rate."

3 PUBLIC HEALTH STATISTICS WISCONSIN COVID-19

4 PANTS ON FIRE!

5 Analysis bashing DHS COVID-19 calculations is built on errors, omissions

6 A surge in coronavirus cases in September pushed Wisconsin near the top of a dubious national ranking — most new COVID-19 cases per capita.

7 Predictably, that spurred a related jump in the percentage of COVID-19 tests yielding positive results in the state.

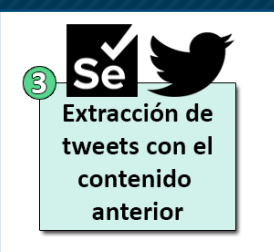
Description - 2 items	XPath location
XML Outliner	/site[1]/chapter[1]/linksection[1]
XML Validation and Well-F...	/site[1]/chapter[1]/linksection[1]

Térmometro de Politifact

Verdaderas

Falsas

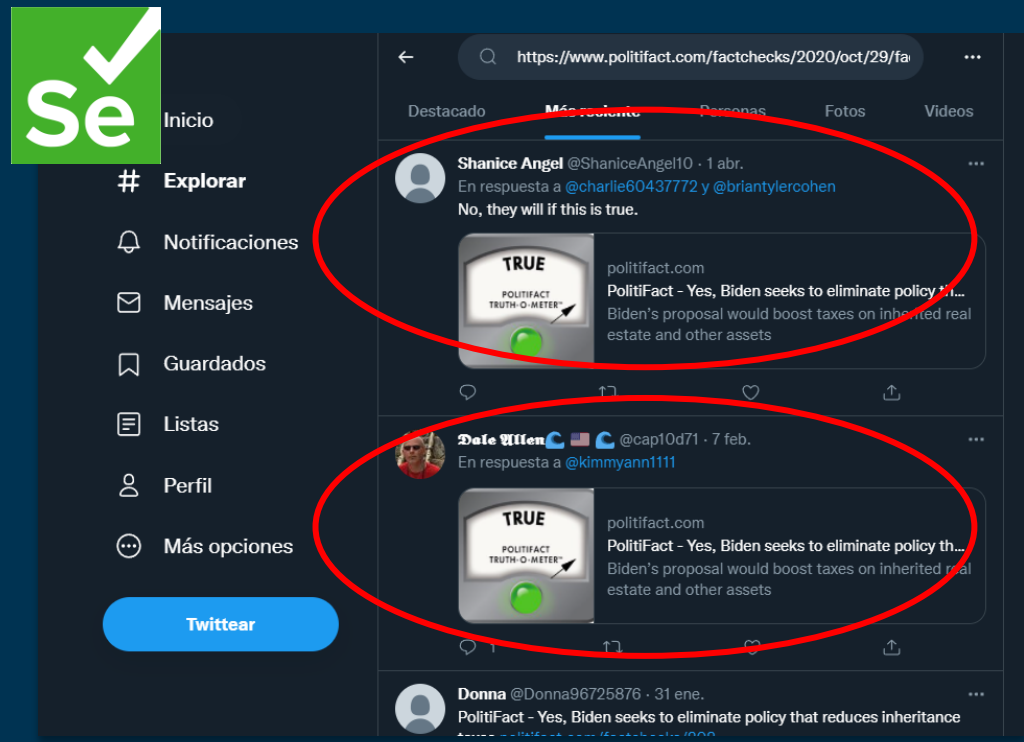




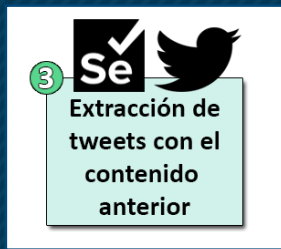
Sistema desarrollado

Cada URL se busca en Twitter de forma automatizada usando Selenium

<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
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<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>
<https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-p...>



Duración alrededor de 4h para buscar unas 850 publicaciones



Sistema desarrollado



Limitaciones de la API de Twitter

- Tweets de hasta 7 días de antigüedad
- 100 tweets por petición
- 180 peticiones por minuto



Con el Identificador del tweet nos saltamos esta restricción

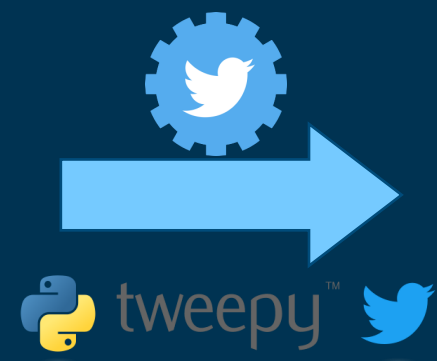
4  **Uso de la API de Twitter para el resto de información**

Sistema desarrollado

Cada tweet extraído con Selenium se busca en la API

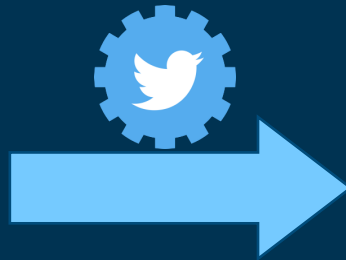
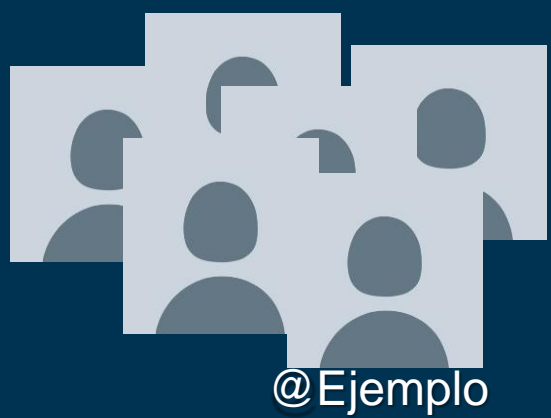
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/cap10d71/status/1358274594365448193>
<https://twitter.com/Donna96725876/status/13559832637104087>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/BigLasagnaMI/status/1355889904635543557>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/Donna96725876/status/13559832637104087>
<https://twitter.com/BigLasagnaMI/status/1355889904635543557>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/Donna96725876/status/13559832637104087>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>
<https://twitter.com/ShaniceAngel10/status/13774066016198942>

TweetIDs



```
{
  "id_str": "1358147955052539904",
  "user_id": "8953122",
  "user_screen_name": "PolitiFact",
  "text": "President Biden hasn't canceled student lo
"created_at": {
  "year": 2021,
  "month": 2,
  "day": 6,
  "time_h": 20,
  "time_m": 18,
  "time_s": 0
},
"retweet_count": 11,
"favorite_count": 47,
"in_reply_to_status_id_str": null,
"in_reply_to_user_id_str": null,
"entities": {
  "hashtags": [],
  "user_mentions": [],
  "urls": [
    {
      "url": "https://t.co/KcMaKPRX29",
      "expanded_url": "http://bit.ly/2MSf41p",
      "display_url": "bit.ly/2MSf41p",
      "indices": [
        50,
        73
      ]
    }
  ]
}
},
{
  "id_str": "1357741528022618112",
  "user_id": "8953122",
  "user_screen_name": "PolitiFact"
```

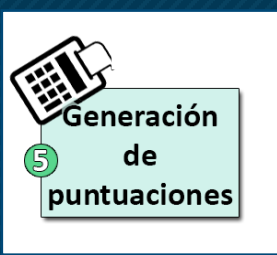
Para cada usuario se extraen 150 tweets de su timeline



Tweet de @Ejemplo

```
{
  "id_str": "1358147955052539904",
  "user_id": "8953122",
  "user_screen_name": "PolitiFact",
  "text": "President Biden hasn't canceled student lo",
  "created_at": {
    "year": 2021,
    "month": 2,
    "day": 6,
    "time_h": 20,
    "time_m": 18,
    "time_s": 0
  },
  "retweet_count": 11,
  "favorite_count": 47,
  "in_reply_to_status_id_str": null,
  "in_reply_to_user_id_str": null,
  "entities": {
    "hashtags": [],
    "user_mentions": [],
    "urls": [
      {
        "url": "https://t.co/KcMaKPRX29",
        "expanded_url": "http://bit.ly/2MSf41p",
        "display_url": "bit.ly/2MSf41p",
        "indices": [
          50,
          73
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
},
{
  "id_str": "1357741528022618112",
  "user_id": "8953122",
  "user_screen_name": "PolitiFact"
}
```

X150 tweets

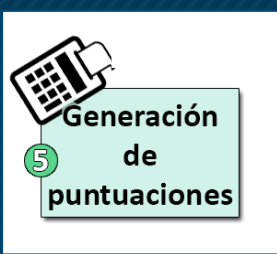


Sistema desarrollado

Dataset final de puntuaciones

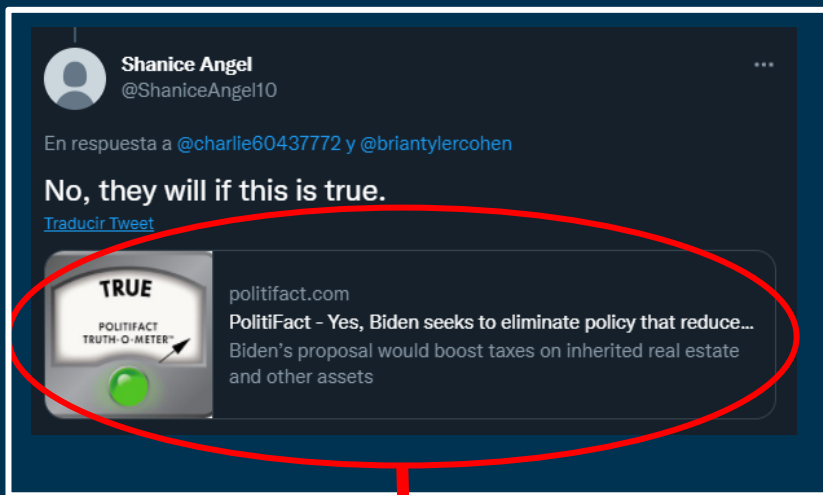
```
[
  {
    "user": "85273142",
    "rate": 1,
    "tweet_idRated": "1377406601619894272",
    "tweet_id": "1377406601619894272",
    "tweet_in_reply": null,
    "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/",
    "claim_in_reply": null
  },
  {
    "user": "2655912266",
    "rate": -1,
    "tweet_idRated": "1358274594365448193",
    "tweet_id": "1358271156126552064",
    "tweet_in_reply": "1358274594365448193",
    "claim": null,
    "claim_in_reply": "https://www.politifact.com/factche
  },
  {
    "user": "1316970577198870531",
    "rate": 1,
    "tweet_idRated": "1355983263710408706",
    "tweet_id": "1355983263710408706",
    "tweet_in_reply": null,
    "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/",
    "claim_in_reply": null
  },
]
```

- User
- Rate (0,1,-1)
- tweed_idRated
- tweet_id
- tweet_in_replay
- claim
- claim_in_replay



Sistema desarrollado

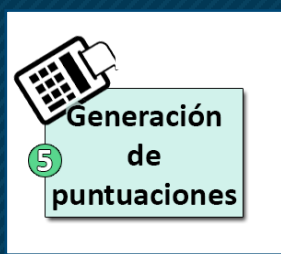
(Tweet Padre)



Claim

JSON generado para ese tweet

```
{  
  "user": "85273142",  
  "rate": 1,  
  "tweet_id_rated": "1377406601619894272",  
  "tweet_id": "1377406601619894272",  
  "tweet_in_reply": null,  
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-posts/yes-biden-",  
  "claim_in_reply": null  
},
```



Sistema desarrollado

Tweet puntuado (el del padre)



JSON generado para ese tweet

```
{  
  "user": "2655912266",  
  "rate": -1,  
  "tweet_id_rated": "1377406601619894272", (Tweet ID del hijo)  
  "tweet_id": "1377399121565282306", (Tweet ID del padre)  
  "tweet_in_reply": "1377406601619894272", (Tweet ID del hijo)  
  "claim": null,  
  "claim_in_reply": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/29/facebook-posts/yes-biden-  
}
```

(Claim del hijo)

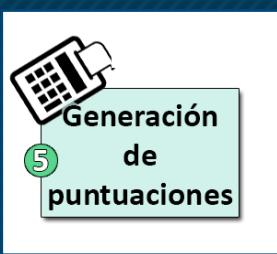


(Tweet ID del hijo)

1358274594365448193

(Tweet ID del padre)

1377399121565282306



Sistema desarrollado

Tweet neutral del timeline del usuario



JSON generado para ese tweet

```
{  
  "user": "2655912266",  
  "rate": 0,  
  "tweet_id_rated": null,  
  "tweet_id": "1422747972295708675",  
  "tweet_in_reply": null,  
  "claim": null,  
  "claim_in_reply": null  
},
```




Sistema desarrollado

Hilo de un mismo autor

 **Shanice Angel**
@ShaniceAngel10

The fact that this needs to even be said is proof of how broken this country is.

[Traducir Tweet](#)

4:35 a. m. · 4 ago. 2021 · Twitter Web App

 **Shanice Angel**
@ShaniceAngel10

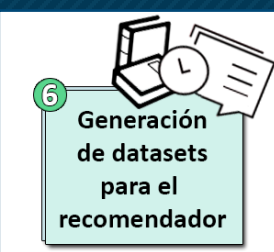
En respuesta a [@charlie60437772](#) y [@briantylcohen](#)

No, they will if this is true.

[Traducir Tweet](#)



politifact.com
Politifact - Yes, Biden seeks to eliminate policy that reduce...
Biden's proposal would boost taxes on inherited real estate and other assets



Sistema desarrollado

Dataset final

```
{
  "user": "8953122",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1357741528022618112",
  "tweet_id": "1357741528022618112",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/04/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
{
  "user": "902268741844692992",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1357533915486056450",
  "tweet_id": "1357533915486056450",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/04/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
{
  "user": "364593753",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1357382676655833089",
  "tweet_id": "1357382676655833089",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/04/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
{
  "user": "4924987672",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1357359343990149120",
  "tweet_id": "1357359343990149120",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/04/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
{
  "user": "738935939808927744",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1351698393723236352",
  "tweet_id": "1351698393723236352",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/oct/07/facebook-posts/no-",
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
{
  "user": "395192293",
  "rate": 1,

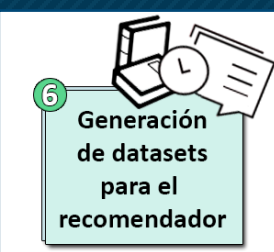
```

Formato JSON

Datasets generados aleatoriamente para la recomendación

UserID	ItemID	Rate
1344356576786866176	512_b	0.521
93215780	546_g	5.279
121415		
1344356576786866176	512_b	0.521
93215780	546_g	5.279
12141545		
1344356576786866176	512_b	0.521
93215780	546_g	5.279
93819		
1214154537314832391	564_b	1.196
23452847	443_b	1.051
115265		
9381972	2814186879	801_g
70269	415196079	626_g
	1480259144	129_g
	1480259144	129_g
88836		
7026935	938197264010444800	564_b
115123	44175599	632_g
	14091197	40_g
	115265583444635648	874_b
8883659		
702693550111092737	574_g	4.621
11512393		
	17919393	6_b
	22555372	140_g
	888365903930417154	56_g
	1151239321074184192	208_b
	4520484798	208_g
90226		
120474	161142392	72_b
	3519064697	616_b
	52320662	616_b
	2835451658	504_b
9022687		
12047485	34283326	854_b
	197371392	845_b
	20644656	854_g
	902268741844692992	696_g
	1204748512275120128	338_g
	28448196	895_g
	747153392	882_g
	154697628	286_g
	1307768174	845_b
	18584875	845_b
	4924987672	969_g

Formato TSV



Sistema desarrollado

Dataset generado aleatoriamente para la recomendación

Dataset final

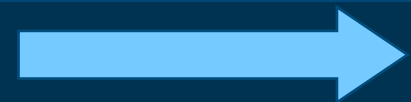
```

{
  "user": "8951122",
  "item": "4",
  "rate": 5.055,
  "timestamp": "15774512802618111",
  "source": "15774512802618111",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
},
{
  "user": "9020018184489992",
  "item": "4",
  "rate": 4.823,
  "timestamp": "15753395486056450",
  "source": "15753395486056450",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
},
{
  "user": "3649373",
  "item": "234757654486057654",
  "rate": 3.463,
  "timestamp": "15778029655437889",
  "source": "15778029655437889",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
},
{
  "user": "692488792",
  "item": "126753391548612265",
  "rate": 2.987,
  "timestamp": "157730934998549128",
  "source": "157730934998549128",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
},
{
  "user": "7788030888087748",
  "item": "1267533915486056450",
  "rate": 3.345,
  "timestamp": "15753395486056450",
  "source": "15753395486056450",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
},
{
  "user": "39519229",
  "item": "435753324448605678",
  "rate": 2.767,
  "timestamp": "15753395486056450",
  "source": "15753395486056450",
  "claim": "https://www.polifact.com/factchecks/2021/feb/08/facebook-posts/joe",
  "claim_id": "m11",
  "claim_res": "m11"
}

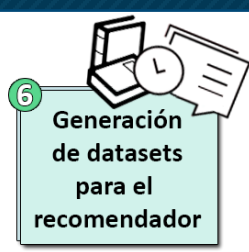
```

Proporción de desinformación:

- En función de las tuplas
- En función de los usuarios



UserID	ItemID	Rate
1344356576786866176	512_b	0.521
93215780	546_g	5.279
1214154537314832391	564_b	1.196
23452847	443_b	1.051
2814186879	801_g	5.055
415196079	626_g	5.432
1480259144	129_g	4.823
938197264010444800	564_b	1.182
44175599	234757654486057654	3.463
14091197	126753391548612265	2.987
1152655583444635648	1357533915486056450	3.345
702693550111092737	435753324448605678	2.767
17919393	6_b	1.392
22555372	140_g	5.481
888365903930417154	56_g	5.069
1151239321074184192	208_b	0.697
4520484798	208_g	4.991
161142392	72_b	1.387
3519064697	616_b	1.182
52320662	616_b	1.161
2835451658	504_b	1.39
342833326	854_b	1.282



Sistema desarrollado

Dataset final

```
{
  "user": "50188272",
  "rate": -1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1337140529826435072",
  "tweet_id": "1327007193661575168",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": null,
  "claim_in_reply": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/nov
},
{
  "user": "15723081",
  "rate": -1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1326910757393608704",
  "tweet_id": "1326631254545018884",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/nov/10/insta
  "claim_in_reply": null,
},
{
  "user": "37943826",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1326355666475347970",
  "tweet_id": "1326355666475347970",
  "tweet_in_reply": "1326631254545018884",
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2020/nov/10/insta
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
}
```



(Claims mapeadas)

Archivo TSV generado

50188272	539	<u>b</u>	-1
15723081	539	<u>b</u>	-1
37943826	539	<u>g</u>	1

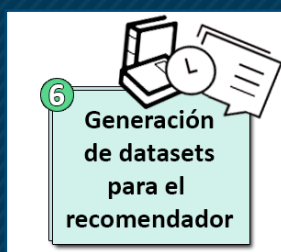
Archivo de mapeo de las claims

538	< https://www.politifact.com/
539	< https://www.politifact.com/
540	< https://www.politifact.com/

Claims etiquetadas:

- b → El usuarios está relacionado con dicha claim por **desinformar**.
- g → El usuarios está relacionado con dicha claim por usarla para **verificar**.

Tener los claims etiquetados nos permite saber la cantidad de desinformación recomendada a un usuario



Suavizado de los datos

Archivo TSV original

```
50188272 539__b -1
15723081 479284 0
37943826 539__g 1
```



Archivo TSV suavizado

```
50188272 539__b 1.425 (1+0.425)
15723081 479284 2.863 (3-0.137)
37943826 539__g 5.159 (5+0.159)
```

(nuevo valor + random(-0.5,0.5))

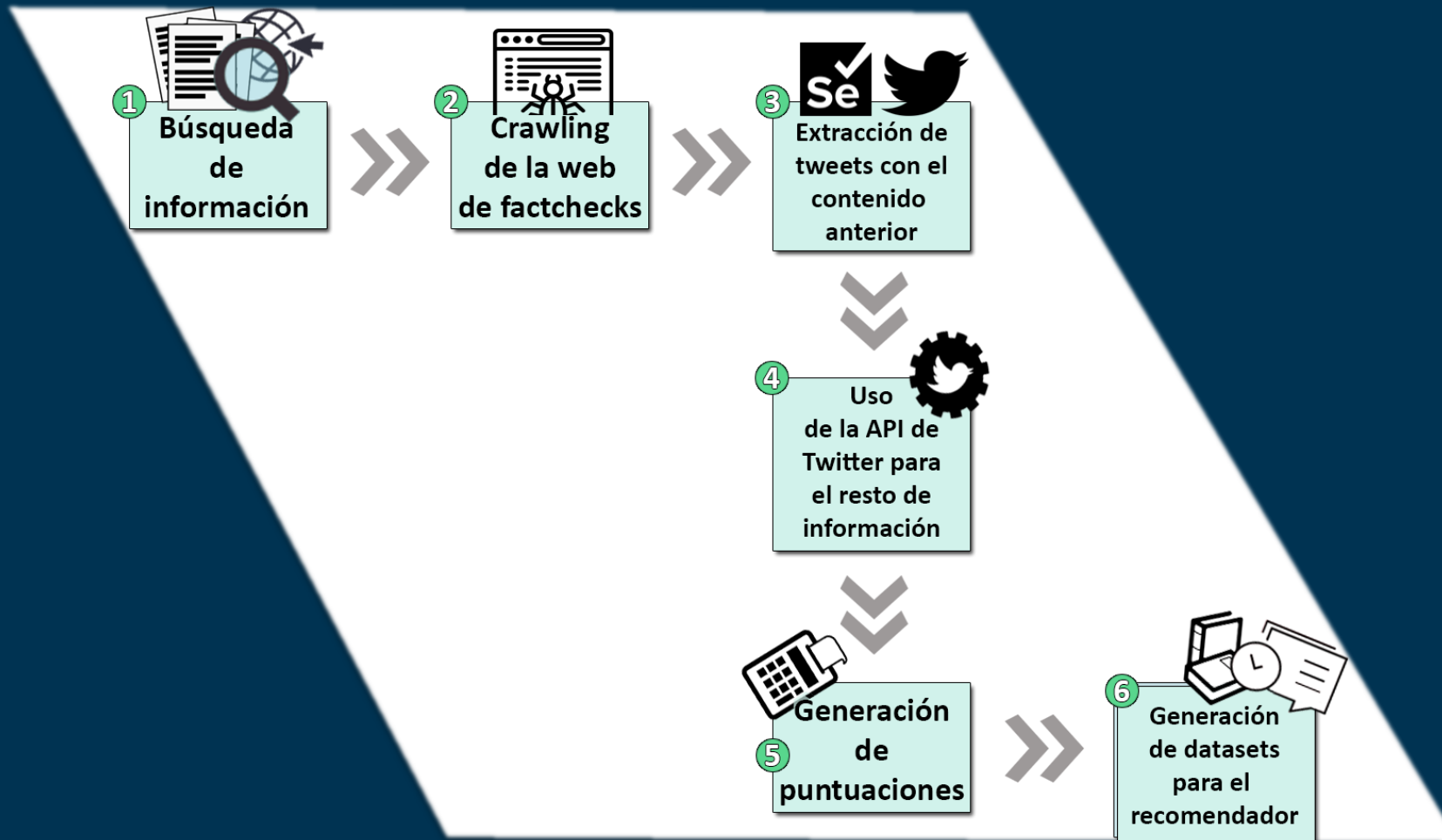
Objetivos para mejorar la recomendación:

- Evitar tener valores negativos
- Darle variedad a los datos

Pasos:

- -1 -> 1
- 0 -> 3
- 1 -> 5
- Ruido random de [-0.5 - 0.5]

Sistema desarrollado



Experimentos

Análisis del dataset final

- Entre enero de 2020 y febrero de 2021
- Actualidad de Estados Unidos



Experimentos

Análisis del dataset final

Politifact (elementos verificados)

703 elementos como **falsos**

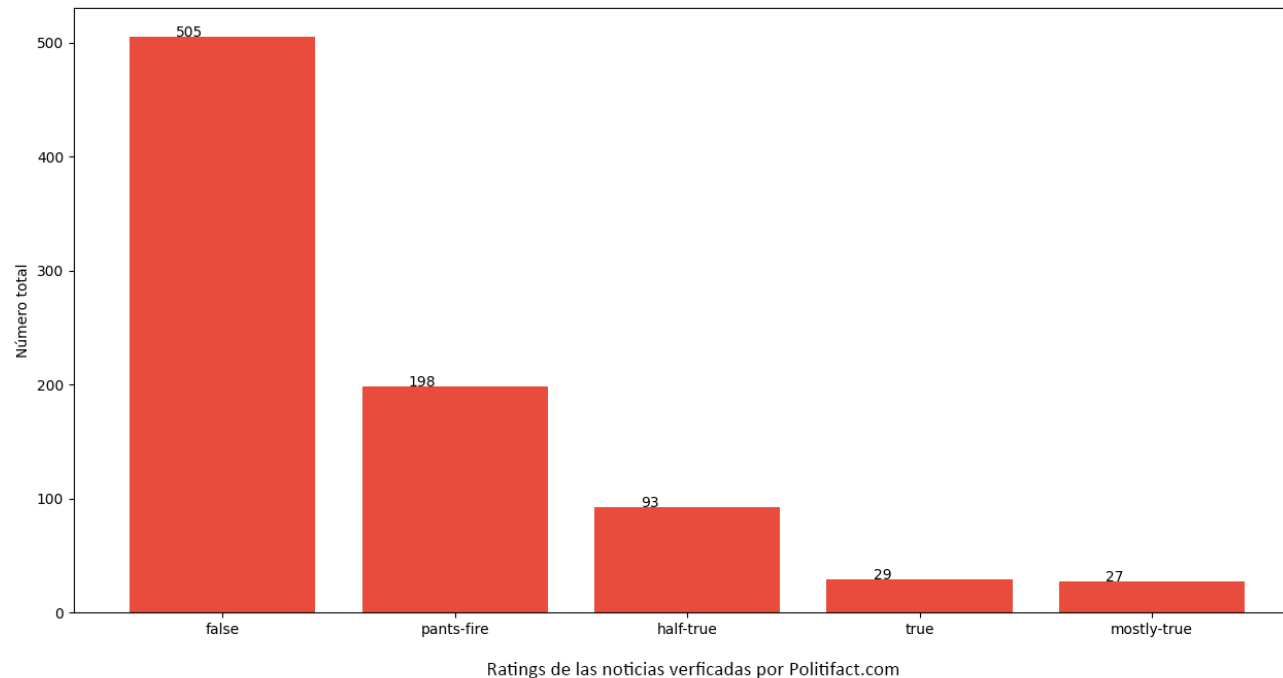
149 elementos como **verdaderos**

Twitter (tweets que comparten estas publicaciones de Politifact)

5792 tweets con claims puntuadas como **falsas**

415 tweets con claims puntuadas como **verdaderas**

Politifact

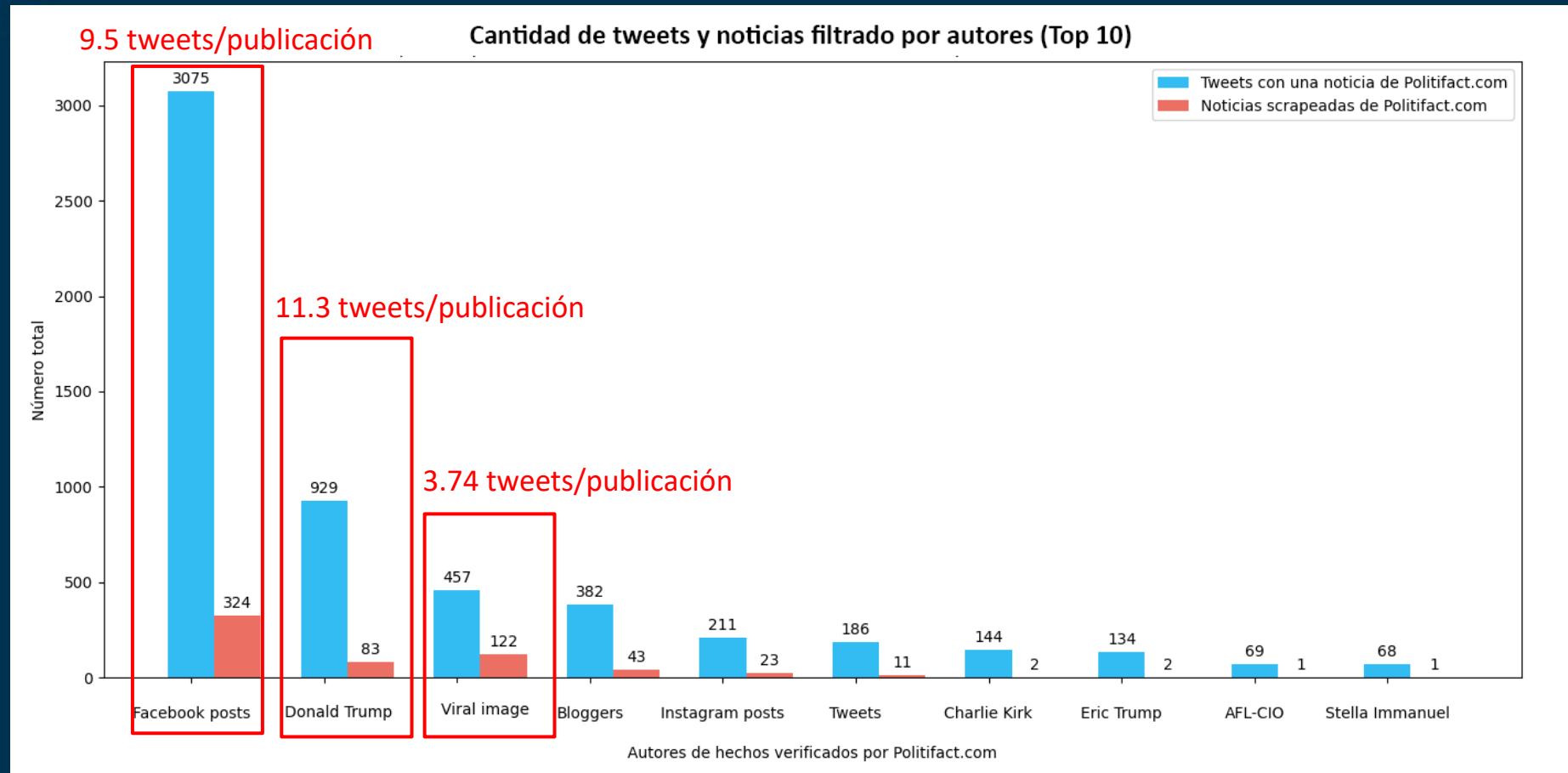


Falsos : false y pants-fire

Verdaderos : half-true, true y mostly-true

Experimentos

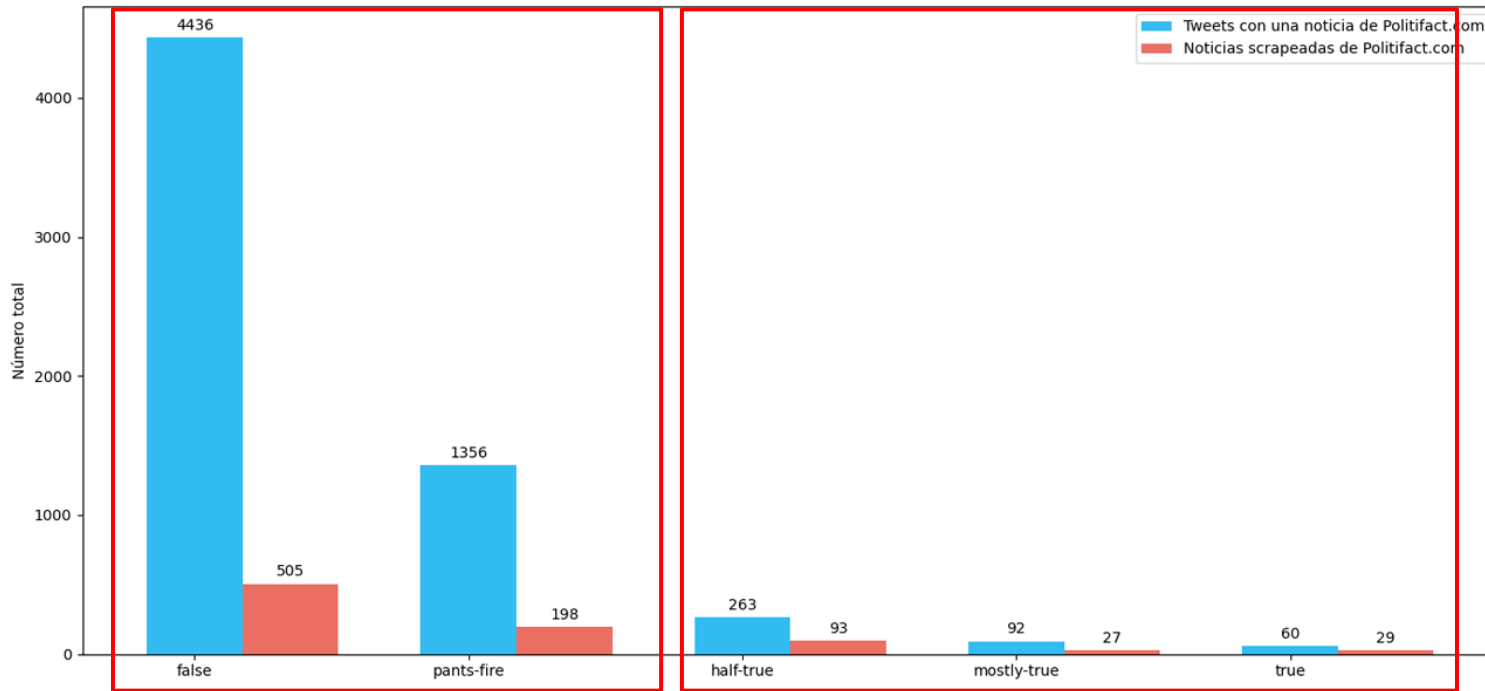
Análisis del dataset final



Una mayor proporción indica un mayor interés por compartir dichas verificaciones en la red social

¿Qué se comparte más?

Cantidad de tweets y noticias filtrado por puntuaciones (Top 10)



Puntuaciones que otorga Politifact.com a sus verificaciones

Interacción en twitter



8.24 tweets/publicación con puntuación **falsa**

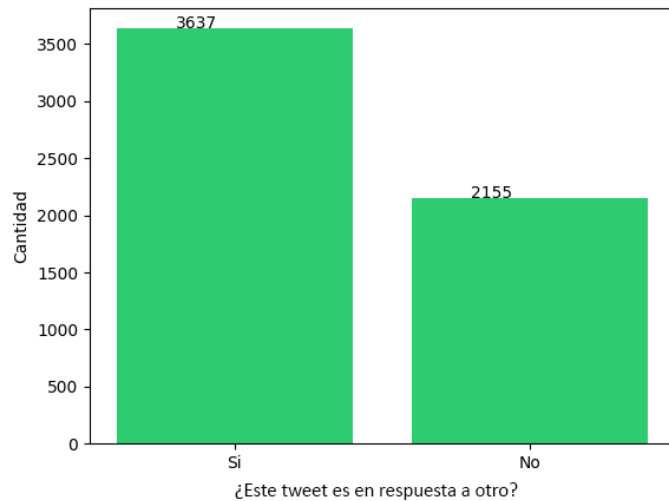


2.78 tweets/publicación con puntuación **verdadera**

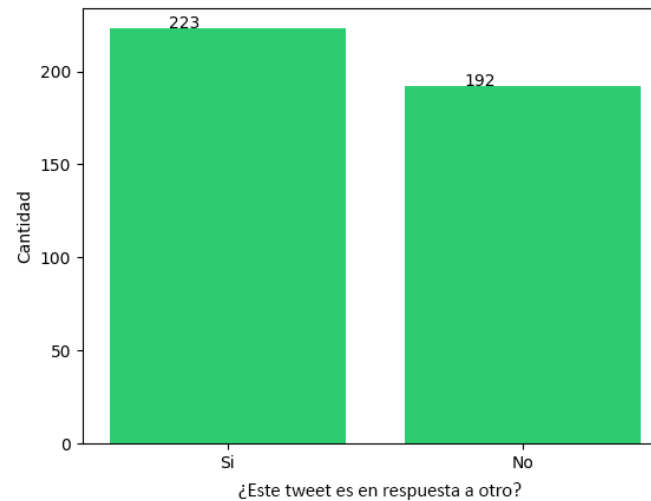
x4!!

¿Cuándo se responde más?

Tweets en respuesta a otro
(filtrado por elementos de Politifac falsos)



Tweets en respuesta a otro
(filtrado por elementos de Politifac verdaderos)

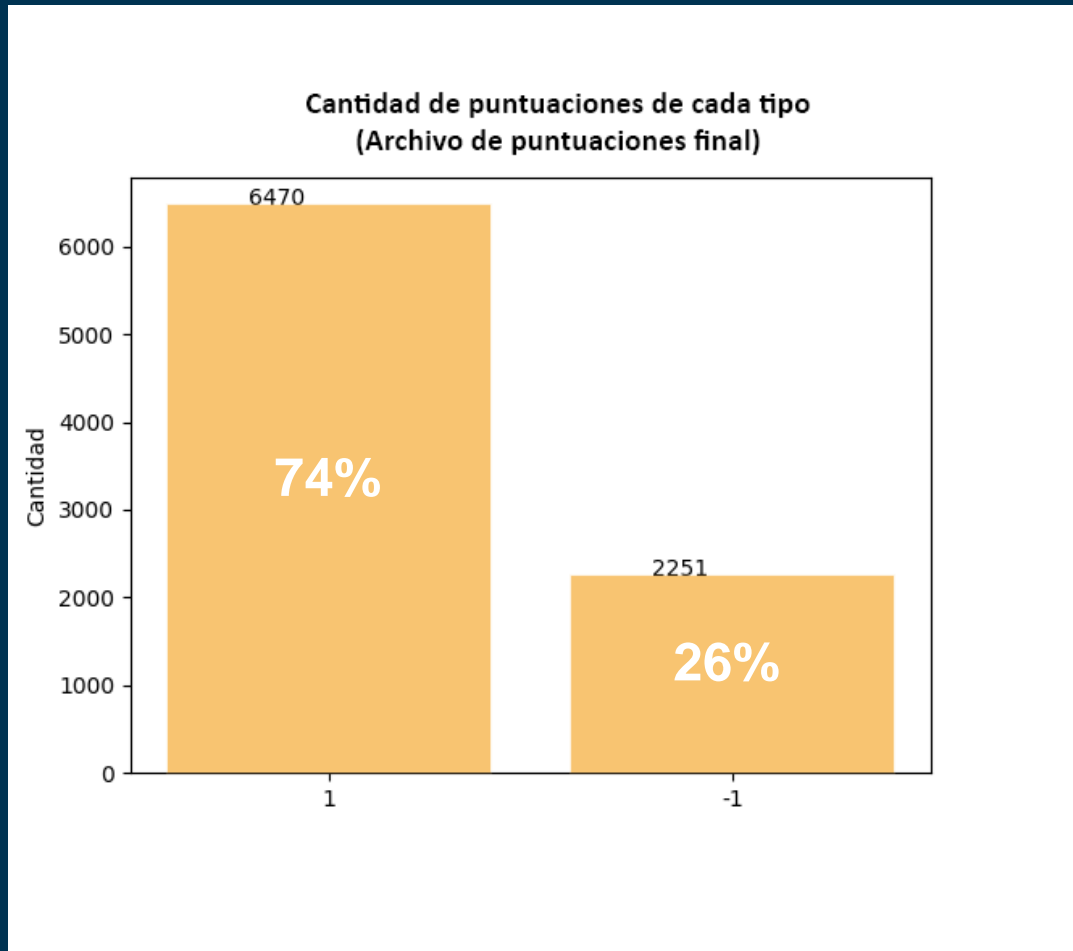


51% son tweets en respuesta



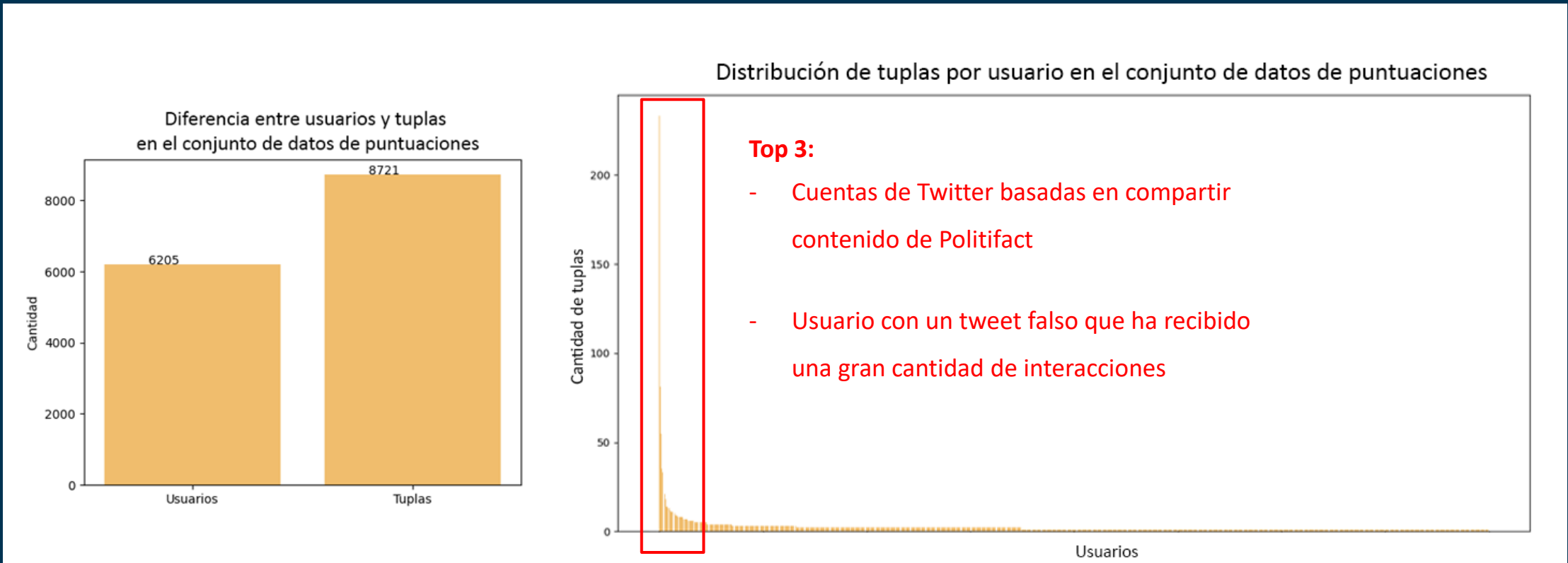
62% son tweets en respuesta

¿Cómo está repartido el dataset final?



```
{
  "user": "50188272",
  "rate": -1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1337140529826435072",
  "tweet_id": "1327007193661575168",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": null,
  "claim_in_reply": "https://www.politifact.com/fac
},
{
  "user": "15723081",
  "rate": -1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1326910757393608704",
  "tweet_id": "1326631254545018884",
  "tweet_in_reply": null,
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2
  "claim_in_reply": null,
},
{
  "user": "37943826",
  "rate": 1,
  "tweet_id_rated": "1326355666475347970",
  "tweet_id": "1326355666475347970",
  "tweet_in_reply": "1326631254545018884",
  "claim": "https://www.politifact.com/factchecks/2
  "claim_in_reply": null
},
}
```


¿Cuántos elementos hay por cada usuarios en el dataset final?



Media de 1.4 tuplas/usuarios

Mediana de 1 tuplas/usuarios

Esta distribución dificulta la recomendación, lo que se intenta solucionar con el suavizado de los datos

Experimentos

Recomendadores y métricas

Recomendadores

No personalizados

- **Random**
- **MostPop**

FC basado en vecinos próximos

- **ItemKNN**
- **UserKNN**

FC basado en fact. Matrices

- **BPRMF**
- **FunkSVD**
- **SVD++**

FC basado en redes neuronales

- **MultiVAE**

Métricas

· **Recuento de desinformación (RD)**

· **Diferencia de ratio de desinformación (DRD)**

· **Contador de recomendaciones (CR)**

· **Contador de recomendaciones promedio (CRP)**

(Pensadas para ItemKNN y UserKNN)



Experimentos

Resultados

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.44	2.10	3.67	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	1.10	1.59	1.62	0.04	68.2%	3.92	6.77	10.55
0.1	UserKNN	1.07	1.47	1.52	0.05	54.1%	4.09	7.19	12.85
0.1	FunkSVD	1.50	2.73	5.73	-0.16	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.39	2.18	4.12	-0.08	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.06	1.78	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.02	1.15	1.68	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.3	Random	1.78	3.04	5.97	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.3	MostPop	1.92	3.9	7.86	-0.002	100%	5	10	20
0.3	ItemKNN	1.62	3.95	5.64	0.08	52.8%	3.95	6.78	11.31
0.3	UserKNN	1.58	4.28	6.35	0.07	39.3%	3.95	6.94	11.72
0.3	FunkSVD	1.80	3.28	7.59	-0.052	100%	5	10	20
0.3	SVDpp	2.22	4.14	8.30	-0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.3	BPRMF	1.43	3.82	7.84	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.3	MultiVAE	2.10	3.67	6.58	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.6	Random	2.43	4.61	9.16	0.18	100%	5	10	20
0.6	MostPop	4.05	6.77	15.69	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.6	ItemKNN	2.44	4.93	10.14	0.14	45.9%	3.81	6.04	9.66
0.6	UserKNN	2.02	4.36	9.12	0.19	30.4%	3.55	5.30	7.47
0.6	FunkSVD	3.40	7.05	12.57	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.6	SVDpp	3.26	6.28	12.23	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.6	BPRMF	3.84	7.32	14.49	-0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.6	MultiVAE	3.40	6.36	11.88	0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1%	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8%	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100%	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100%	5	10	20

Media de 1.4 tuplas/usuarios
Mediana de 1 tuplas/usuarios

Proporción de desinformación calculada según todas las tuplas y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.33	1.80	2.97	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	2.34	3.84	4.73	-0.01	76.7%	4.32	8.00	14.45
0.1	UserKNN	2.73	3.59	4.90	-0.02	60.8%	4.23	7.965	14.81
0.1	FunkSVD	1.01	1.32	2.97	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.47	2.15	3.95	-0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.03	1.44	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.03	1.07	1.39	0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.3	Random	1.65	2.64	5.01	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.3	MostPop	1.00	2.93	5.88	0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.3	ItemKNN	3.27	3.484	5.84	0.08	71.1%	4.3	7.83	13.58
0.3	UserKNN	2.93	3.45	6.15	0.07	51.4%	3.82	6.43	10.10
0.3	FunkSVD	1.48	3.04	6.69	-0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.3	SVDpp	1.49	2.54	4.76	0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.3	BPRMF	1.14	2.60	5.72	0.01	100%	5	10	20
0.3	MultiVAE	1.36	2.33	4.94	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.6	Random	1.89	3.33	6.56	0.26	100%	5	10	20
0.6	MostPop	3.83	6.78	11.73	-0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.6	ItemKNN	2.59	3.78	8.24	0.21	61.7%	3.40	5.53	8.14
0.6	UserKNN	2.40	4.81	7.52	0.27	44.9%	3.17	4.96	7.76
0.6	FunkSVD	3.08	6.27	11.80	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.6	SVDpp	2.48	4.83	9.39	0.13	100%	5	10	20
0.6	BPRMF	3.62	7.03	13.30	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.6	MultiVAE	3.22	6.08	11.31	0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.9	Random	2.62	5.10	10.26	0.38	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	4.99	9.02	19.02	-0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	3.52	6.59	13.53	0.23	67.8%	3.70	6.22	9.29
0.9	UserKNN	3.51	6.08	12.45	0.30	39.66%	3.32	5.38	7.83
0.9	FunkSVD	4.35	8.76	17.56	0.02	100%	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.36	6.57	12.38	0.28	100%	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.87	9.07	18.64	-0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.67	9.28	18.55	-0.03	100%	5	10	20

Proporción de desinformación calculada según los usuarios y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Experimentos

Resultados

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.44	2.10	3.67	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	1.10	1.59	1.62	0.04	68.2%	3.92	6.77	10.55
0.1	UserKNN	1.07	1.47	1.52	0.05	54.1%	4.09	7.19	12.85
0.1	FunkSVD	1.50	2.73	5.73	-0.16	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.39	2.18	4.12	-0.08	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.06	1.78	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.02	1.15	1.68	0.05	100%	5	10	20

x3



Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.33	1.80	2.97	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.06	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	2.34	3.84	4.73	-0.01	76.7%	4.32	8.00	14.45
0.1	UserKNN	2.73	3.59	4.90	-0.02	60.8%	4.23	7.965	14.81
0.1	FunkSVD	1.01	1.32	2.97	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.47	2.15	3.95	-0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.03	1.44	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.03	1.07	1.39	0.04	100%	5	10	20

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según los usuarios** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Experimentos

Resultados

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1 %	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8 %	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20

0.9	Random	2.62	5.10	10.26	0.38	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	4.99	9.02	19.02	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	3.52	6.59	13.53	0.23	67.8 %	3.70	6.22	9.29
0.9	UserKNN	3.51	6.08	12.45	0.30	39.66 %	3.32	5.38	7.83
0.9	FunkSVD	4.35	8.76	17.56	0.02	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.36	6.57	12.38	0.28	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.87	9.07	18.64	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.67	9.28	18.55	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según los usuarios** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Experimentos

Resultados

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1 %	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8 %	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultivAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20

Algoritmos
no personalizados

0.9	Random	2.62	5.10	10.26	0.38	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	4.99	9.02	19.02	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	3.52	6.59	13.53	0.23	67.8 %	3.70	6.22	9.29
0.9	UserKNN	3.51	6.08	12.45	0.30	39.66 %	3.32	5.38	7.83
0.9	FunkSVD	4.35	8.76	17.56	0.02	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.36	6.57	12.38	0.28	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.87	9.07	18.64	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultivAE	4.67	9.28	18.55	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según los usuarios** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Experimentos

Resultados

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1 %	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8 %	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100 %	5	10	20

Algoritmos FC
basados en vecinos
próximos

0.9	Random	2.62	5.10	10.26	0.38	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	4.99	9.02	19.02	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	3.52	6.59	13.53	0.23	67.8 %	3.70	6.22	9.29
0.9	UserKNN	3.51	6.08	12.45	0.30	39.66 %	3.32	5.38	7.83
0.9	FunkSVD	4.35	8.76	17.56	0.02	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.36	6.57	12.38	0.28	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.87	9.07	18.64	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.67	9.28	18.55	-0.03	100 %	5	10	20

Proporción de desinformación calculada **según los usuarios** y proporción de neutralidad del 0%

Experimentos

Resultados

Ratios bajos (<0.5)

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.44	2.10	3.67	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	1.10	1.59	1.62	0.04	68.2%	3.92	6.77	10.55
0.1	UserKNN	1.07	1.47	1.52	0.05	54.1%	4.09	7.19	12.85
0.1	FunkSVD	1.50	2.73	5.73	-0.16	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.39	2.18	4.12	-0.08	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.06	1.78	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.02	1.15	1.68	0.05	100%	5	10	20

Algoritmos FC
basados en factorización
de matrices

Ratios altos (>0.5)

0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1%	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8%	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100%	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100%	5	10	20

(A partir de ahora solo mostraremos la proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas**)

Experimentos

Resultados

Ratios bajos (<0.5)

Ratio	Recm	RD@5	RD@10	RD@20	DRD	% CR	CRP@5	CRP@10	CRP@20
0.1	Random	1.44	2.10	3.67	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MostPop	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.09	100%	5	10	20
0.1	ItemKNN	1.10	1.59	1.62	0.04	68.2%	3.92	6.77	10.55
0.1	UserKNN	1.07	1.47	1.52	0.05	54.1%	4.09	7.19	12.85
0.1	FunkSVD	1.50	2.73	5.73	-0.16	100%	5	10	20
0.1	SVDpp	1.39	2.18	4.12	-0.08	100%	5	10	20
0.1	BPRMF	1.00	1.06	1.78	0.03	100%	5	10	20
0.1	MultiVAE	1.02	1.15	1.68	0.05	100%	5	10	20

Algoritmos FC
basados en redes
neuronales

Ratios altos (>0.5)

0.9	Random	3.58	7.10	14.18	0.20	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MostPop	5.00	9.99	19.01	-0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	ItemKNN	4.54	8.33	16.14	0.10	56.1%	3.61	6.08	9.28
0.9	UserKNN	4.41	7.92	15.38	0.14	30.8%	3.35	5.10	5.53
0.9	FunkSVD	4.33	8.41	16.93	0.05	100%	5	10	20
0.9	SVDpp	3.87	7.52	14.58	0.19	100%	5	10	20
0.9	BPRMF	4.98	9.69	19.05	-0.04	100%	5	10	20
0.9	MultiVAE	4.90	9.73	19.16	-0.04	100%	5	10	20

(A partir de ahora solo mostraremos la proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas**)

Impacto de la neutralidad en la recomendación

Ratio	Recm	0	0.25	0.5
0.3	Random	3.04	1.00	1.00
0.3	MostPop	3.90	3.05	3.05
0.3	ItemKNN	3.95	ND	ND
0.3	UserKNN	4.28	2.00	0.00
0.3	FunkSVD	3.28	4.92	6.74
0.3	SVDpp	4.14	1.00	ND
0.3	BPRMF	3.82	6.07	8.95
0.3	MultiVAE	3.67	1.24	2.21
0.9	Random	7.10	1.00	1.00
0.9	MostPop	9.99	9.99	9.00
0.9	ItemKNN	8.33	ND	ND
0.9	UserKNN	7.92	2.19	4.18
0.9	FunkSVD	8.41	8.83	9.37
0.9	SVDpp	7.52	1.00	ND
0.9	BPRMF	9.69	10.0	10.0
0.9	MultiVAE	9.73	2.20	1.83

(A partir de ahora solo mostraremos la proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas**)

Impacto de la neutralidad en la recomendación

Métrica RD@10

(Neutralidad)

Ratio	Recm	0	0.25	0.5
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0.3	SVDpp	4.14	1.00	ND
0.3	BPRMF	3.82	6.07	8.95
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0.9	MostPop	9.99	9.99	9.00
0.9	ItemKNN	8.33	ND	ND
0.9	UserKNN	7.92	2.19	4.18
0.9	FunkSVD	8.41	8.83	9.37
0.9	SVDpp	7.52	1.00	ND
0.9	BPRMF	9.69	10.0	10.0
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(A partir de ahora solo mostraremos la proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas**)

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(Neutralidad)

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(A partir de ahora solo mostraremos la proporción de desinformación calculada **según todas las tuplas**)

Impacto de la neutralidad en la recomendación

Métrica RD@10

(Neutralidad)

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0.9	BPRMF	9.69	10.0	10.0
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x2!!

¿Son los algoritmos basados en factorización de matrices los peores?

Impacto de la neutralidad en la recomendación

Métrica RD@10

(Neutralidad)

Ratio	Recm	0	0.25	0.5
0.3	Random	3.04	1.00	1.00
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0.3	ItemKNN	3.95	ND	ND
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0.9	FunkSVD	8.41	8.83	9.37
0.9	SVDpp	7.52	1.00	ND
0.9	BPRMF	9.69	10.0	10.0
0.9	MultiVAE	9.73	2.20	1.83

¿Son los algoritmos basados en factorización de matrices los peores?

Impacto de la neutralidad en la recomendación

Top peores algoritmos (de mayor a menor desinformación)

- MostPopular y BPMRF
- FunkSVD
- ItemKNN, UserKNN, MultiVAE
- **Random*** y **SVD++****

(Neutralidad)

Ratio	Recm	0	0.25	0.5
0.3	Random	3.04	1.00	1.00
0.3	MostPop	3.90	3.05	3.05
0.3	ItemKNN	3.95	ND	ND
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0.9	SVDpp	7.52	1.00	ND
0.9	BPRMF	9.69	10.0	10.0
0.9	MultiVAE	9.73	2.20	1.83

* Buen método pero tiene el inconveniente de no ofrecer recomendaciones de calidad

** SVD++ nos falta conocer la neutralidad del 50%

Con mucha neutralidad, UserKNN y MultiVAE son las mejores opciones.

CONCLUSIONES Y TRABAJO FUTURO

Conclusiones

-
- Los datos extraídos son sencillos y naturales.
-
- Se ha demostrado que los tweets desinformativos son más polémicos y generan muchas interacciones.
-
- ItemKNN y UserKNN son los que más destacan con ratios altos pero con inconvenientes.
-
- No existe un algoritmo de recomendación superior a otro en cualquier situación

CONCLUSIONES Y TRABAJO FUTURO

Trabajo Futuro

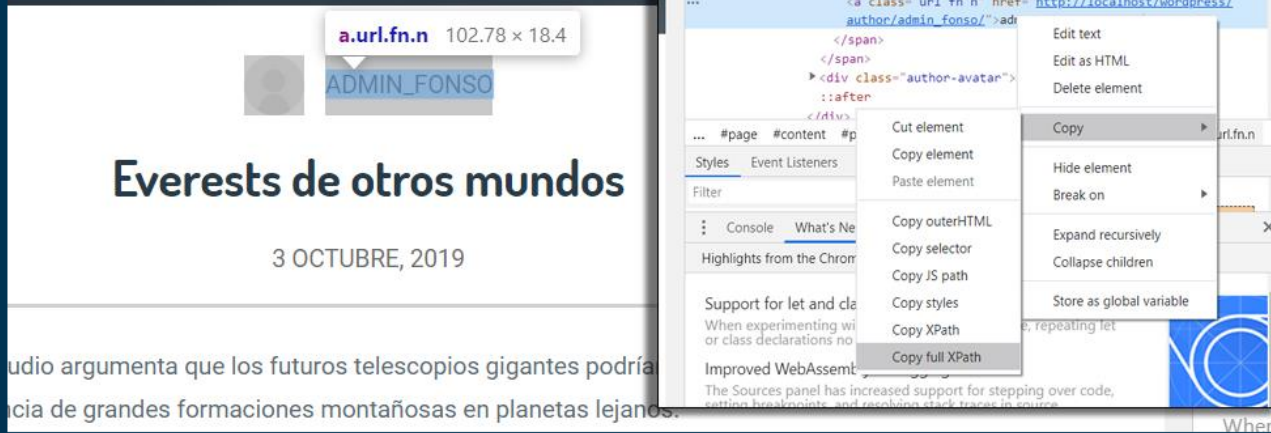
-
- Reducción de las limitaciones a la hora de extraer los datos
-
- Añadir más variedad aumentando los portales verificadores
-
- Mejorar las recomendaciones (mejorando a nivel computacional y añadiendo mas variedad)
-
- Aplicar técnicas de procesamiento natural y análisis de redes sociales a los elementos desinformativos



Gracias

Explicación de XPATH

(click derecho, "inspeccionar elemento")



```
{
  "allowed_domain_to_crawl" : "localhost",
  "start_url_to_crawl" : "http://localhost/wordpress/",

  "rest_api_host" : "http://127.0.0.1:8000/",
  "rest_api_create_post_method" : "/api/posts/",
  "rest_api_remove_post_method" : "/api/posts/remove/",
  "rest_api_create_index" : "/api/index/create",

  "author_full_xpath": "/html/body/div[1]/div[2]/div/main/article/header/div[1]/span/span/a",
  "category_full_path": "/html/body/div[1]/div[2]/div/main/article/footer/span[1]/a",
  "time_full_xpath": "/html/body/div[1]/div[2]/div/main/article/header/div[2]/span/a/time[1]"
}
```

Archivo de configuración del crawler, **conf.json**

¿Cuáles son los claims más populares en Twitter?

Top 10	Claim	Puntuación	Tema
Claim_1	How President Barack Obama handled the outbreak of H1N1	False	Trump y COVID-19
Claim_2	Mask box label is legitimate, but people are misinterpreting it	False	COVID-19
Claim_3	The Obama administration "didn't do anything about" swine flu.	False	Trump y COVID-19
Claim_4	Says Nancy Pelosi was "caught trying to..."	False	COVID-19
Claim_5	"Wisconsin has more votes than people who..."	Pants in fire	Fraude electoral
Claim_6	"Nancy Pelosi may have just committed a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 2071..."	Pants in fire	Política
Claim_7	"We inherited a broken test" for COVID-19.	Pants in fire	Trump y COVID-19
Claim_8	Early morning election results from Michigan and Wisconsin show voter fraud.	False	Fraude electoral
Claim_9	Says photo of beaten woman is Aracely Henriquez...	False	George Floyd
Claim_10	Voters in Maricopa County, Ariz., were forced to...	False	Fraude electoral